



Cancer is Not Our Destiny

The People's Cancer Incidence Screening Tool (PCIST)

A Citizens' Project in Support of Dignity-Based Epidemiology in Pennsylvania

Community Cancer Incidence Report for Edgmont Township, PA

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People's Cancer Incidence Screening Tool (PCIST)

1

We calculate the average annual crude incidence of 23 different types of cancer over a 20-year (2002-2021) period in a PA town, borough or municipality

2

We compare the local cancer incidence numbers to the national, state and county numbers to identify significant "cancer signals" with elevated rates

3

We take the median age of onset of each type of cancer and compare it with the median age of the town, county, PA and US populations to assess the effect of differences in population age on the cancer rates

4

We investigate and address probable causes of elevated "cancer signals", including heavily polluting industries; infections associated with cancer development; and predatory marketing of addictive toxins to vulnerable EJ communities

Cancer	U.S. Median Age of Onset
Brain and Nervous	61
Breast (F only)	62
Cervical	50
Colon and rectal	66
Esophageal	68
Hodgkin's Lymphoma	39 (bimodal, 20 and 55+)
Kidney and renal	65
Laryngeal	66
Leukemia	65-74, varies by type
Liver and bile	62 (liver) and 70 (bile)
Lung and bronchial	71
Melanoma (skin)	(skin, 66)
Myeloma	60
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	67
Oral and pharyngeal	64
Ovarian	63
Pancreatic	70
Prostate	66
Stomach	68
Testicular	33
Thyroid	51
Uterine	60
Urinary and bladder	73

Cancer Rates Vary By Age

The U.S. national, PA state, PA county, and municipal/township/borough cancer incidence rates used in PCIST are crude rates. We derive these by taking the total number of invasive cancer cases that occurred in a specific population (<20 yrs, <30 yrs, adults 20+, and All ages — total, females & males) in relation to the total number of people in that specific segment of the population. This produces a value that represents the amount of cancer in a community relative to its relevant population size. These values are then compared to generate incidence ratios. In our community reports, we flag municipal “cancer signals” with a percentage rate equal to or more than 10% higher than the US, PA and County numbers.

It is important to note that most cancer rates increase with age. To help interpret the effect of a population's age distribution on its crude incidence rates, the following is provided:

- 1) A reference table (at left) with the median age of onset of each type of cancer in the U.S. as per the American Cancer Society
- 2) The relevant median population age for each municipality/ township/borough, the county, PA state, and the US nation
- 3) A chart that shows the precise population age distribution in 5-year increments, derived from the 2010 US Census figures that are used in PCIST's 20-year calculations

When analyzing cancer signals, it is important to note that (with the exception of Hodgkin's lymphoma and testicular cancer) a younger population's crude cancer incidence rates will be under-represented when compared with an older population.

PCIST uses publicly available data sources from the American Cancer Society; the PA Cancer Registry via the PA Department of Health; the CDC SEER and WONDER databases; and the U.S. Census' American Community Survey. None of these providing institutions are responsible for PCIST calculations, interpretations and reports.

Please visit www.pcist.net or contact PCIST@pm.me for a detailed explanation of the PCIST project and more information about the People's Cancer Incidence Screening Tool.

MORE Air & Water Pollution: OUR CONTEXT for RISING CANCER

In the community of Edgmont township, residents have faced **elevated cancer rates for at least the past 20 years.**

WHY? CUMULATIVE IMPACTS

Edgmont is a suburban township on the western border of Delaware county. It is an area of former agriculture and industrial mills, and it now sees significant suburban pesticide and herbicide use. PFAS and industrial “forever chemicals” have been found in Delaware County’s ground-soil and drinking water sources. It has several old and new oil and natural gas pipe-lines with a long history of oil leaks and spills, including an incident in which Sunoco punctured a local aquifer and contaminated well water when constructing Mariner East. It is also close to the heavily polluting facilities in southeastern Delco along the Delaware river that those pipelines serve, including oil and natural gas liquids refineries in Trainer and Marcus Hook; a large oil and petrochemical tank farm in Aston; and the largest trash incinerator in the U.S, Delco’s sewage treatment plant, and multiple chemical plants in Chester. Petrochemical plants and refineries to the east in Philly and across the Delaware river in NJ add more air and water pollution. **The heavy pollution from all these industries compounds and travels,** affecting residents.

Additionally, Edgmont residents need medical screenings and treatments for **infections** that can contribute to cancer, such as **HPV** (cervical cancer), **EBV** (Hodgkin’s lymphoma), **Hepatitis B and C** (liver cancer), **H. pylori** (stomach cancer), and **HIV** (many cancers). In pursuit of profits, companies also target its residents to sell addictive products that contain carcinogenic substances, such as **tobacco** and **alcohol**.

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TOTAL CANCER IN EDMONT

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among all ages of **Edgmont’s** population is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware Co by:**

All Age Cancer in Edgmont	> US	> PA	> Delco
Esophageal	157%	101%	126%
Myeloma	136%	113%	162%
Kidney and renal	128%	102%	109%
Non-Hodgkin’s lymphoma	118%	81%	102%
Urinary and bladder	104%	51%	63%
Laryngeal	89%	58%	62%
Thyroid	82%	29%	40%
Oral and pharyngeal	53%	40%	53%
Melanoma (skin)	48%	38%	28%
Pancreatic	42%	15%	24%
Colon and rectal	38%	13%	12%
Liver and bile	28%	17%	12%
Lung and bronchial	27%	5%	7%
Brain and nervous	24%	8%	17%
Leukemia	15%	-1%	33%

2010 Median Population Age:

Edgmont’s population (48.9) is **older than** the US (36.9), PA (39.8) & Delco (38.5).

FEMALE CANCER IN EDMONT

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among females of all ages in **Edgmont** is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware Co by:**

All Age Female Cancer in Edgmont	> US	> PA	> Delco
Esophageal	213%	148%	122%
Myeloma	151%	127%	159%
Kidney and renal	151%	122%	143%
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	112%	74%	96%
Breast	82%	63%	60%
Stomach	71%	60%	67%
Thyroid	60%	14%	27%
Oral and pharyngeal	58%	40%	62%
Pancreatic	57%	27%	38%
Lung and bronchial	56%	29%	25%
Brain and nervous	55%	33%	49%
Leukemia	50%	30%	70%
Liver and bile	41%	36%	38%
Urinary and bladder	31%	-5%	-6%
Uterine	11%	-19%	-15%

2010 Median Female Age: The total female Edgmont population (51.2) is significantly **older than** the US (38.1), PA (41.2) & Delco (40.0)

MALE CANCER IN EDMONT

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among males of all ages in **Edgmont** is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware Co by:**

All Age Male Cancer in Edgmont	> US	> PA	> Delco
Esophageal	147%	93%	129%
Laryngeal	146%	107%	108%
Thyroid	135%	66%	77%
Urinary and bladder	134%	73%	91%
Non-Hodgkin's lymphoma	125%	89%	109%
Myeloma	122%	100%	165%
Kidney and renal	117%	92%	90%
Melanoma (skin)	114%	102%	88%
Colon and rectal	79%	49%	45%
Prostate	64%	44%	45%
Oral and pharyngeal	55%	45%	50%
Pancreatic	27%	3%	11%
Liver and bile	24%	12%	4%

2010 Median Male Age: The total male Edgmont population (42.8) is **older than** the US (35.6); PA (38.3) & Delco (36.7).

♦ Please visit www.pcist.net or contact PCIST@pm.me for more information about the People's Cancer Incidence Screening Tool

CANCER IN EDMONT

PEDIATRIC CANCER

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among **children aged 0-19 years** in **Edmont** is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware County** by:

Pediatric Cancer in Edmont 0-19 years of age	> US	> PA	> Delco
Testicular	841%	841%	896%
Kidney and renal	654%	654%	655%
Brain and nervous	65%	35%	42%
Leukemia	17%	23%	32%

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YOUTH CANCER

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among **youth aged 0-29 years** in **Edmont** is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware County** by:

Youth Cancer in Edmont 0-29 years of age	> US	> PA	> Delco
Kidney and renal	404%	404%	300%
Melanoma	112%	83%	78%
Testicular	51%	45%	91%
Brain and nervous	34%	15%	22%
Thyroid	22%	-12%	12%
Leukemia	3%	6%	10%

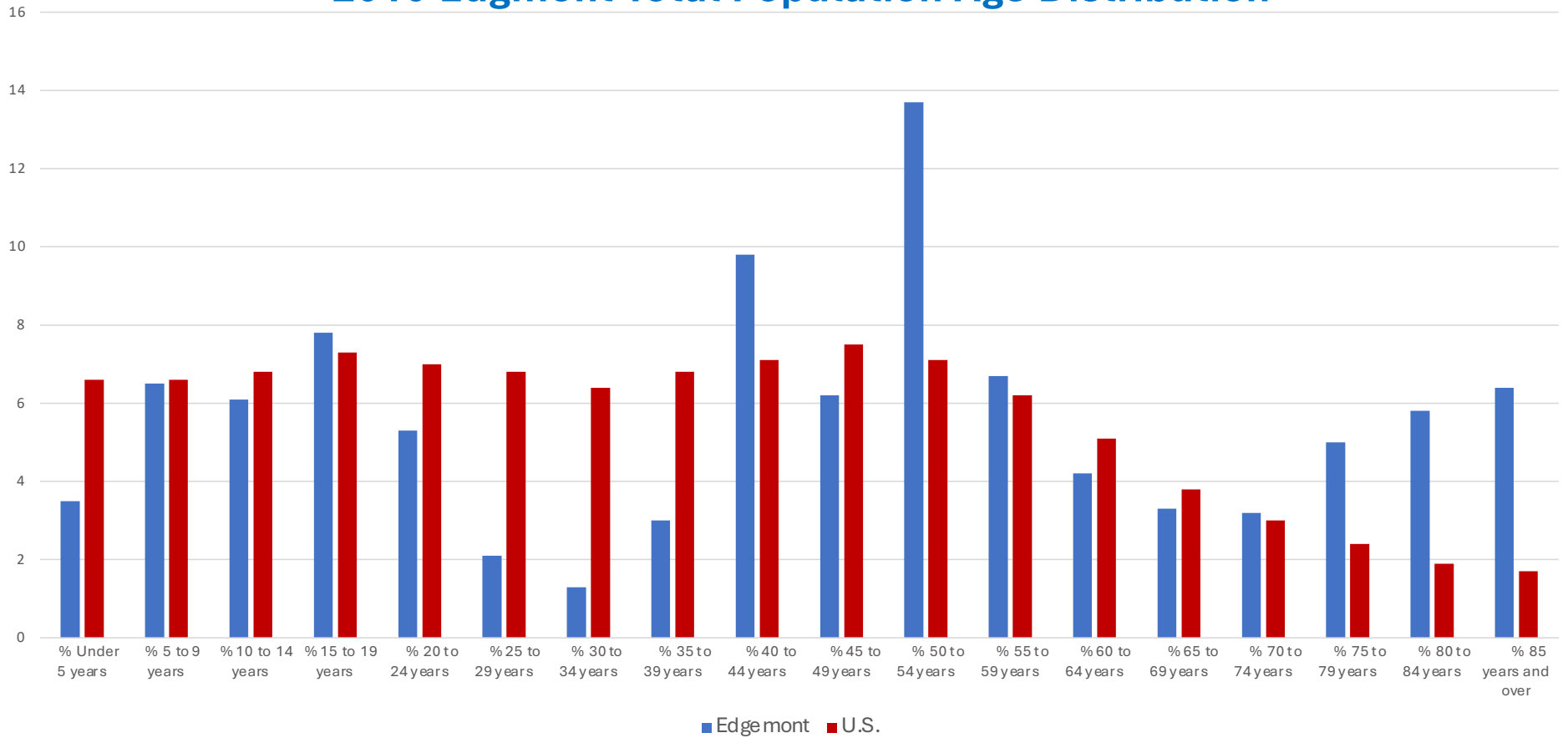
◆Edmont is situated near the Southeastern Delaware County environmental justice region that centers around Tinicum, Eddystone, Chester city, Trainer and Marcus Hook – a heavily industrialized and polluted residential area along the Delaware river. The Mariner East pipeline that serves the Marcus Hook natural gas liquids refinery also passes through it.

ADULT CANCER

During **2002-2021 (20 years)**, the average annual crude cancer incidence rate among **adults aged 20+** in **Edmont** is greater than the corresponding rate for the **US; PA; & Delaware County** by:

Adult Cancer in Edmont 20+ years of age	> US	> PA	> Delco
Hodgkin's lymphoma	202%	155%	157%
Esophageal	150%	99%	117%
Myeloma	128%	119%	151%
NonHodgkin lymphoma	115%	83%	97%
Urinary and bladder	97%	49%	56%
Laryngeal	84%	55%	56%
Thyroid	79%	30%	37%
Kidney and renal	75%	60%	59%
Breast	75%	58%	50%
Prostate	60%	50%	42%
Oral and pharyngeal	49%	39%	48%
Melanoma	44%	39%	23%
Pancreatic	38%	14%	20%
Colon and rectal	34%	12%	7%
Liver and bile	25%	18%	8%
Lung and bronchial	23%	4%	3%
Brain and nervous	17%	5%	-10%
Leukemia	11%	6%	29%

2010 Edgmont Total Population Age Distribution



PCIST's TIPS to Help Protect Our Families

1. RUN AIR PURIFIERS IN OUR HOMES. These machines **remove toxic particles** so that we don't inhale them into our lungs. This helps to prevent both cancer and asthma. The best ones have an **activated carbon filter** that also removes VOCs (volatile organic compounds). An air purifier handles a set amount of space, so we may need more than one (or to move the one we have when we go to bed). Found on Amazon and Walmart, Lowes, and Home Depot.

DID YOU KNOW? We can inexpensively build our own air purifier with a box fan and furnace filters. Google "How to make a Corsi-Rosenthal box" for directions. Try to use MERV activated carbon filters, which are available on Amazon and at Lowes and Home Depot.

2. REPLACE GAS STOVES WITH ELECTRIC ONES. Natural gas and propane stoves release invisible, odorless and toxic gases (including benzene, nitrogen dioxide and methane) into our homes. These gases affect air quality throughout our homes, including in the bedrooms, and are known to cause asthma and cancer. It is much safer to cook with an electric stove.

3. USE A WATER FILTER, ESPECIALLY IN THE KITCHEN. These filters **remove harmful particles and toxic chemicals from our drinking and cooking water**. Some come as a pitcher that we fill with water from the tap, while others attach directly to the faucet. The **best filters also remove PFAS/PFOS – forever chemicals** – that are known to be in Delaware County's water supply. Found on Amazon and in a wide range of department and home supply stores.

4. AVOID ADDITIONAL FACTORS that put addictive toxins in our bodies and increase cancer risk, such as **smoking**; breathing **second-hand smoke**; and **drinking alcohol**. Some **infections also contribute to causing cancer** such as **HPV** (cervical cancer), **EBV** (Hodgkin's lymphoma), **Hepatitis B and C** (liver cancer), **H. pylori** (stomach cancer), and **HIV** (many cancers). If you were exposed or have symptoms, ask a doctor for **testing and proper treatment**. All girls and women can also **get vaccinated against HPV** between the ages of 9 and 45.

5. FIND AND JOIN ENVIRONMENTAL JUSTICE GROUPS IN YOUR COMMUNITY TO LEARN HOW TO FIGHT BACK against the polluters that are killing us with asthma and cancer, among other diseases. Take a few minutes to **call local political leaders** and tell them that we **need clean air and clean water**. Use your voice to speak up – together we are very strong and loud!

See links on www.pcist.net for suggested environmental health organizations that you can join **to get connected and learn more**.